

113 年公務人員特種考試法務部調查局調查人員考試試題

考試別：調查人員

等別：三等考試

類科組：各組別

科目：綜合法政知識與英文（包括中華民國憲法、法學緒論、兩岸關係、英文）

(D) 1. 下列何者不是比例原則的具體內涵？

- (A) 國家公權力所採取之方法，應有助於目的之達成
- (B) 有多種同樣能達成目的之方法時，國家公權力應選擇對人民權益損害最少者
- (C) 國家公權力所採取之方法所造成之損害，不得與欲達成目的之利益之間顯失均衡
- (D) 國家公權力對於人民基本權利加以限制或剝奪時，必須要以法律、而非命令作為其依據

(D) 2. 憲法基本國策有關工作之規定，下列敘述何者正確？

- (A) 對原住民，國家應保障其工作之收入高於最低工資
- (B) 對退役軍人，國家應保障其能返回居住地工作
- (C) 對外國專業技術人民，國家應給予須專業認證之工作機會
- (D) 對具有工作能力的人民，國家應予以適當之工作機會

(D) 3. 私人社群網路平台依其社群規範刪除使用者所發布公開之影片、照片，最不可能涉及雙方之下列何種基本權利？

- (A) 言論自由
- (B) 契約自由
- (C) 財產權
- (D) 隱私權

(D) 4. 依司法院大法官解釋，有關兒童及少年之人格權，下列敘述何者錯誤？

- (A) 將經常逃學之虞犯少年收容於司法執行機構，不符保護少年最佳利益之意旨
- (B) 使經常逃家之虞犯少年接受司法矯治之感化教育，不符保護少年最佳利益之意旨
- (C) 國家負有特別保護之義務
- (D) 立法者享有完全的形成自由

(D) 5. 臺灣地區與大陸地區人民關係條例規定，已有子女或養子女之臺灣地區人民欲收養其配偶之大陸地區子女者，法院應不予認可。依司法院大法官解釋，有關上述規定，下列敘述何者錯誤？

- (A) 違反收養子女之自由
- (B) 違反人民組成家庭之自由
- (C) 違反比例原則
- (D) 違反禁止歧視原則

(D) 6. 有關總統特權之敘述，下列何者正確？

- (A) 總統於在位期間涉犯竊盜罪，於其卸任後，仍不得追究其刑事責任
- (B) 總統之刑事豁免權及於總統就他人刑事案件為證人之義務
- (C) 刑事豁免權係指不得對在位總統為刑事追訴及必要之證據保全
- (D) 總統就國家機密事項於刑事訴訟程序應享有拒絕證言權

(B) 7. 依憲法訴訟法規定，關於憲法法庭判決宣告甲法律立即失效，下列敘述何者正確？

- (A) 甲法律應自憲法法庭言詞辯論終結日起失效
- (B) 判決前適用甲法律而已確定之非原因案件民事判決，原則上無個案救濟
- (C) 判決前適用甲法律已確定但尚未執行之刑事判決，仍應依照甲法律為執行
- (D) 判決前已繫屬於各法院而尚未終結之案件，仍應依照甲法律為裁判

(A) 8. 依司法院釋字第 290 號解釋，有關候選人之學經歷限制，下列敘述何者錯誤？

- (A) 憲法第 130 條規定年滿 23 歲者有依法被選舉之權，立法者以法律限制候選人之學經

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歷，違憲

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- (D) 17. 依我國著作權法規定，有關著作權的敘述，下列何者錯誤？
(A)著作權包括著作人格權與著作財產權
(B)著作人格權與著作財產權有可能歸屬於不同人
(C)著作財產權得全部或部分讓與他人
(D)著作人格權，存續於著作人之生存期間及其死亡後五十年
- (C) 18. 依性別平等工作法規定，雇主違反下列何項規定沒有罰則？
(A)無正當理由拒絕給予受僱者生理假
(B)無正當理由拒絕給予受僱者家庭照顧假
(C)僱用受僱者 100 人以上之雇主，無正當理由拒絕提供哺（集）乳室
(D)無正當理由拒絕給予懷孕受僱者安胎休養
- (A) 19. 下列何者為主權利而非從權利？
(A)地上權 (B)不動產役權 (C)抵押權 (D)質權
- (C) 20. 有關各法系的特色，下列敘述何者錯誤？
(A)羅馬日耳曼法系在法源方面重視成文法
(B)東羅馬帝國查士丁尼曾下令編纂羅馬法大全
(C)普通法系發源於美國，法源以判例法為主
(D)美國法屬於普通法系，但也有成文的聯邦憲法
- (B) 21. 兩岸關係通常以重大事件作為歷史分期的節點，1987 年經常被用來標示一個新時期的開始，是指下列那一個事件？
(A)六四天安門事件 (B)臺灣政府開放民眾赴大陸探親
(C)鄧小平啟動改革開放政策 (D)中共全國人大發表告臺灣同胞書
- (B) 22. 我國現行憲法增修條文第 11 條將中華民國目前治權範圍所及的臺、澎、金、馬區域稱為：
(A)民主地區 (B)自由地區 (C)獨立地區 (D)臺灣地區
- (C) 23. 下列何者是中共在國際法上對於兩岸法理定位的主張和立場？
(A)對等團體論，大陸和臺灣是尚待統一的兩個對等政府
(B)一中屋頂論，兩岸平等以雙方合意的方式來協商統一
(C)政府繼承論，中華人民共和國繼承中華民國，對外代表全中國
(D)地位未定論，臺灣法理定位未定，由中美博奕來決定主權歸屬
- (A) 24. 近期發生多起共軍進入我國金門禁止限制水域事件，依據臺灣地區與大陸地區人民關係條例，「大陸船舶、民用航空器及其他運輸工具，非經主管機關許可，不得進入臺灣地區限制或禁止水域」。請問限制或禁止水域及限制區域範圍應由下列那一個機關公告之？
(A)國防部 (B)交通部 (C)大陸委員會 (D)國家安全會議
- (C) 25. 「六項保證」是美國對臺及對中政策的基礎文件之一，請問美國政府對臺提出「六項保證」，與以下那一份政策文件同時發生？
(A)上海公報 (B)中美建交公報 (C)八一七公報 (D)臺灣關係法
- (B) 26. 中共對臺政策的最高決策組織，是下列那一個？
(A)全國對臺工作會議 (B)中共中央對臺工作領導小組
(C)中共中央政治局常委會 (D)全國政治協商會議
- (A) 27. 下列何者並非現階段兩岸關係互動所浮現的困局和風險？
(A)中共對臺灣進行全面性的經濟封鎖和禁運

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- (B)兩岸雙方缺少政治互信和諒解的基礎
(C)中共在國際社會強化其「一個中國」原則
(D)臺海的和平穩定現狀遭受威脅
- (C) 28. 下列何者不是現階段中共對臺政策？
(A)一國兩制臺灣方案 (B)不放棄對臺動武
(C)寄希望於臺灣當局 (D)兩岸一家親
- (A) 29. 中共於 2023 年 9 月宣布對臺融合發展的新策略是？
(A)建設福建成為兩岸融合發展示範區
(B)對金門實施通水、通電、通氣、通橋等「四通」
(C)從福建平潭到臺灣新竹的高速鐵路開始動工
(D)從福建開始探索一國兩制的實踐，給予臺胞國民待遇
- (C) 30. 我國歷任總統就職演說中，皆會對大陸政策作出立場宣示，並對對岸政府喊話傳遞重要訊息，以下何者出自賴清德總統就職演說內容？
(A)我們也願意和對岸，就共同參與區域發展的相關議題，坦誠交換意見，尋求各種合作與協力的可能性
(B)秉持「善意和解、積極合作、永久和平」的原則，尊重人民自由意志的選擇
(C)在對等、尊嚴的原則下，以對話取代對抗，交流取代圍堵，進行合作
(D)秉持「正視現實，開創未來；擱置爭議，追求雙贏」，尋求共同利益的平衡點
- (B) 31. I need to check the _____ date on the milk before using it to make sure it is still fresh.
(A)expert (B)expiry (C)expatriate (D)extensive
- (A) 32. When the Europeans arrived, the Indians in the Southwest America had been _____ their farmland for centuries.
(A)irrigating (B)inveigling (C)irradiating (D)intimidating
- (D) 33. Some types of animals have ceased to exist; they have become _____ from the earth.
(A)prevalent (B)insured (C)obtained (D)extinct
- (A) 34. I can't tell you _____ what the ingredients are for that cake, but I'll phone you when I get home and have a look at my recipe book.
(A)offhand (B)onward (C)vigorously (D)bashfully
- (D) 35. The little girl caught a _____ of her birthday cake before her mother shut the kitchen door.
(A)gaze (B)stare (C)survey (D)glimpse
- (D) 36. The strange occurrence in the sky _____ the scientists, who had never seen anything like it before.
(A)drizzled (B)muffled (C)ruffled (D)puzzled
- (D) 37. By regulation, it is _____ for all workers to wear protective clothing when they are operating the machine.
(A)diligent (B)overwhelming (C)industrious (D)obligatory
- (B) 38. The oriental rugs on display were woven on a _____ by hand strictly following the traditional technique.
(A)doom (B)loom (C)boom (D)bloom
- (A) 39. Dana and Joe fell in love _____ with each other, which neither of them ever expected to happen, after getting together again at the class reunion.
(A)accidentally (B)effectively (C)influentially (D)occasionally

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- (D) 40. The sudden news of this world-renowned company's bankruptcy filled the employees with _____ and uncertainty about their near future.
(A)discrepancy (B)distinction (C)dismantle (D)dismay
- (A) 41. Lucy worked diligently to finish writing up the project her boss assigned to her. In fact, she _____ to help out with the part her colleague was supposed to do.
(A)went an extra mile (B)drew the line (C)twisted her arm (D)went down in flames
- (D) 42. Walking into an interview with a panel of stern-faced executives can be quite _____ for even the most confident job applicant.
(A)intimate (B)intelligent (C)intellectual (D)intimidating
- (C) 43. Teenagers sometimes act in a rebellious way simply in _____ of their parents' expectations.
(A)finance (B)defense (C)defiance (D)definition
- (A) 44. Due to a _____ of materials, the construction of the new building has to be delayed.
(A)shortage (B)storage (C)surplus (D)supplement
- (A) 45. Instead of avoiding conversation, Lisa and Daniel are willing to have an honest, _____ talk about the crisis in their marriage.
(A)candid (B)finite (C)timid (D)static

請依下文回答第 46 題至第 50 題

The Saharan regions of Morocco are home to the Berbers, an ethnic group native to North Africa. Madfouna—a stuffed flatbread prepared by using a handful of staple ingredients—is traditionally baked in a fire pit in the sand or a mud oven, and has long served as a wholesome meal for many Berber families. Once baked, the bread so closely resembles a pizza that it is locally nicknamed "the Berber pizza."

Using an ancient Saharan bread recipe incorporating flour, yeast, salt, olive oil, and water, the dough is kneaded and then rolled into a round shape before being stretched over fillings—including beef, eggs, nuts, onions, and garlic, and herbs and spices such as cumin, paprika, turmeric, ginger, and parsley—and pinched closed. Every family has their own version of madfouna. Some use more basic ingredients such as eggs, tomatoes, and sunflower or poppy seeds, while others add almonds, cashews, olives, lamb, chicken, minced beef, or slices of cooked steak. The options are virtually endless.

Whichever ingredients make up the filling, one thing is agreed upon across the region: the authentic methods of cooking madfouna in desert sands or using a mud oven undoubtedly lead to the most delicious version, complete with an unrivalled smoky taste that a modern, conventional oven cannot replicate.

Today, madfouna can mostly be found in small Berber pizza takeaway joints in Rissani, a sleepy Saharan town famed for the dish. In Rissani, a slightly faster pace of life than in the desert leads to a greater demand for fast food. Tucked within the narrow streets of the market and conveniently placed near the taxi stands lie small takeaway **joints** with "pizza" symbols to mark where you can order a takeaway madfouna, the primary dish on the menu.

It's not uncommon for these places to get so busy that people queue for more than an hour as the chefs rotate the orders in the large fire ovens. Each madfouna is so particular to each individual's tastes that locals often bring their own fillings—sourced from trusted butchers or prepared at home by family members—which they ask the chefs to bake into their orders.

- (A) 46. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
(A)Madfouna, the Berber Pizza (B)The Lost Culture of the Sahara Desert
(C)Food History of North Africa (D)The Globalization of Pizza

- (C) 47. According to the passage, which of the following statements about madfouna is true?
- (A)The Berbers took the idea of the Italian pizza and modified it to local tastes.
 - (B)Traditional madfouna has beef, chicken, eggs, and nuts have lately been used as healthier options.
 - (C)The best-tasting madfouna has a smoky flavor, but you can only get that from a fire pit in the sand or a mud oven.
 - (D)In Rissani, communal ovens are provided for customers to bake their madfouna with their own fillings.
- (D) 48. According to the passage, which of the following statements about the Berbers is NOT true?
- (A)The Berbers live in the Sahara Desert within the borders of Morocco.
 - (B)Baking in fire pits in the sand and in mud ovens are traditional Berber cooking methods.
 - (C)Berber cuisine features bread, meat, olive oil, nuts, herbs and spices.
 - (D)Many Berbers have left their homes and are now selling madfouna in Rissani.
- (A) 49. According to the passage, what does the word “joints” mean?
- (A)Places that sell food and drinks at low prices.
 - (B)Large cuts of meat.
 - (C)Special cooking methods of the Northern Sahara.
 - (D)Food delivery services.
- (A) 50. Where would this passage most likely appear?
- (A)A travel guide.
 - (B)A geography textbook.
 - (C)An archaeology study.
 - (D)A hotel guide.



只有保成 學儒 志光 調查局 才拿得出這樣的成績



勇奪16年狀元

112三等法律實務組	狀元許○蓉	109三等法律實務組	狀元林○賢	103三等調查工作組(韓文)	狀元翁○婷
112三等調查工作組(英文)	狀元高○均	109三等調查工作組(日文)	狀元劉○為	102三等調查工作組(英文)	狀元江○燕
112三等調查工作組(韓文)	狀元高○甯	108三等調查工作組	狀元劉○緯	102三等調查工作組(日文)	狀元黃○婷
112三等調查工作組(法文)	狀元黃○比	108三等調查工作組(俄文)	狀元李○儒	101三等調查工作組(英文)	狀元陳○翰
112三等調查工作組(德文)	狀元董○欣	108三等營繕工程組	狀元許○捷	101三等財經實務組	狀元沈○銘
111三等法律實務組	狀元汪○	107三等調查工作組	狀元黃○軒	100法律實務組	狀元王○琳
111三等調查工作組(英文)	狀元孫○璋	107四等財經實務組	狀元楊○安	99調查工作組(法文)	狀元李○穎
111三等調查工作組(西班牙文)	狀元許○旼	106三等調查工作組(日文)	狀元涂○意	99法律實務組	狀元吳○漢
111三等調查工作組(德文)	狀元雷○筠	105等調查工作組(英文)	狀元高○瑜	99調查工作組(西班牙文)	狀元錢○淳
111三等調查工作組(韓文)	狀元張○環	104三等調查工作組	狀元謝○柏	98調查工作組(英文)	狀元陳○文
110三等法律實務組	狀元曹○如	104三等調查工作組(德文)	狀元劉○雨	98法律實務組	狀元何○婷
110三等調查工作組(英文)	狀元陳○蓁	104三等調查工作組(英文)	狀元王○鈞	97法律實務組	狀元林○超
110三等調查工作組(日文)	狀元洪○琳	104四等調查工作組	狀元林○睿		
110三等調查工作組(西班牙文)	狀元蕭○琳	104三等電子科學組	狀元施○宇		