

彰化銀行 108 年度第二次新進人員甄試試題

甄試類別／職等【代碼】：一般行員-5 職等【P0701】

普通科目：國文及英文

壹、國文

- 【2】 1. 下列選項，何者沒有錯別字？
①墨守陳規 ②開路先鋒 ③一切就序 ④枯躁乏味
- 【1】 2. 下列摘釋，正確的選項是：
①「不速之客」的「速」意指「邀請」
②「休戚與共」的「休」意指「歇息」
③「契合無間」的「間」意指「隔開」
④「易如反掌」的「易」意指「改變」
- 【4】 3. 下列成語及其說解，錯誤的選項是：
①巷議街談：喻無據之傳聞 ②無能置喙：無法插嘴或批評
③水乳交融：雙方感情極為融洽 ④焚琴煮鶴：玉石俱焚同歸於盡
- 【3】 4. 《戰國策·齊策·馮諼客孟嘗君》「衣冠而見之」「衣冠」的詞性為：
①名詞 ②介詞 ③動詞 ④副詞
- 【2】 5. 孔子屬先秦儒家，莊子屬先秦哪一家？
①法家 ②道家 ③雜家 ④墨家
- 【4】 6. 《孟子·告子上》「仁義禮智，非由外鑠我也」句中「非由外鑠我」意謂：
①並非假手他人滲透於我 ②並非專由外表華麗於我
③並非透過別人攻擊於我 ④並非由外力陶冶鍛鍊於我
- 【3】 7. 《中庸》「親親之殺，尊賢之等，禮所生也」句中「親親之殺」意謂：
①對親人的愛，要大義滅親
②對親人的愛，要斷絕親疏
③對親人的愛，因親疏之別而有差等
④對親人的愛，不因親疏之別而有差等
- 【3】 8. 《左傳·秦晉殽之戰》「鄭穆公使視客館，則束載、厲兵、秣馬矣」「束載、厲兵、秣馬」意謂什麼情況？
①平時如戰時，以逸待勞 ②戰時如平時，談笑用兵
③準備妥當，隨時可以作戰 ④準備休戰，兵將無所事事
- 【1】 9. 元好問〈論詩絕句〉「望帝春心託杜鵑，佳人錦瑟怨華年，詩家總愛西崑好，獨恨無人作鄭箋」所歌詠的人物為：
①李商隱 ②黃庭堅 ③龔自珍 ④謝靈運
- 【4】 10. 「他昨天根本沒有來，再說，他也沒有這份能耐，這件事不可能是他做的」，其中「再說」的語詞用意是：
①別人說 ②重行申述說明
③留待以後再討論 ④推進一步找理由
- 【3】 11. 陶潛〈歸去來辭並序〉「羨萬物之得時，感吾生之行休」意旨何在？
①抒發及時行樂 ②抱怨居處簡陋 ③慨歎生命短暫 ④讚歎生涯美好
- 【2】 12. 陳醉雲〈鄉下人家〉「您如果在春季的宿雨之後，到那邊去逛，便會看到許多筍，成群地攢露在地上」其中「宿雨」是指：

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①連綿的春雨 ②前夜所下的雨 ③住宿之處所下的雨 ④投宿之時所下的雨

【1】 13. 下列各組詞語，何者不屬於「同義詞」？

①桑梓／晚年 ②刑場／東市 ③致仕／退休 ④故舊／老友

【1】 14. 陳之藩〈寂寞的畫廊〉「於是，像一朵雲似的，我飄到密西西比河的曼城，飄到綠色如海的小的大學來。校園的四圍是油綠的大樹，校園的中央是澄明的小池，池旁有一聖母的白色石雕，池裡有個聖母的倒影」，其寫景層次為：

①由遠而近由大而小 ②由遠而近由小而大
③由近而遠由小而大 ④由近而遠由大而小

【1】 15. 下列文句，完全沒有錯別字的選項是：

①陽春召我以煙景，大塊假我以文章
②同是天涯輪洛人，相逢何必曾相識
③物以累記，你的朋友大多是上班族
④時代像篩子，篩得少數人出類拔粹

【3】 16. 下列各文句□內依序應填入的字，完全正確的選項是：

甲、□格不入

乙、死生□闕

丙、縱橫□闕

①干／企／百 ②杆／泣／佰 ③杆／契／捩 ④汗／器／擺

【2】 17. 下列敘述，錯誤的選項是：

①「未雨綢繆」的「綢繆」是指「修補」
②「估畢咿唔」的「咿唔」是指「呀呀學語」
③「芻蕘之議」的「芻蕘」是指「割草砍柴者」
④「名山事業」的「名山」是指「古帝王藏書處」

【4】 18. 下列各文句的修辭技法，何者與其他三者不同？

①詩，可以興，可以觀，可以群，可以怨
②富貴不能淫，貧賤不能移，威武不能屈
③蓋奏議宜雅，書論宜理，銘誄尚實，詩賦欲麗
④臣無祖母，無以至今日，祖母無臣，無以終餘年

【4】 19. 下列詩句，不是對仗句的選項是：

①三十功名塵與土，八千里路雲和月
②春蠶到死絲方盡，蠟炬成灰淚始乾
③映階碧草自春色，隔葉黃鸝空好音
④秋風蕭瑟天氣涼，草木搖落露為霜

【1】 20. 下列敘述，錯誤的選項是：

①《大學》綱領是指格致誠正
②《中庸》強調「慎獨」的修養
③《詩經》由采詩而得的詩是「風」
④《易經》中的陽爻以「九」為代表

【4】 21. 下列文句，述及前因後果的選項是：

①弱水三千，我只取一瓢飲
②生，於我乎館；死，於我乎殯
③鉛黛所以飾容，而顧盼生於淑姿

公職王歷屆試題 (108 彰化銀行)

④獨孤臣孽子，其操心也危，其慮患也深，故達

- 【4】 22. 諸葛亮〈出師表〉「宮中府中，俱為一體；陟罰臧否，不宜異同」，句中「異同」由「異」和「同」兩個意義相反的詞所組成，但只表示「異」一個意義，此稱為「偏義複詞」。下列文句，「」內的詞語不屬於「偏義複詞」的選項是：

- ①既醉而退，曾不吝情「去留」
②尋君「去就」之際，非有他故
③公今可去探他「虛實」卻來回報
④不問可否，不論「曲直」，非秦者去，為客者逐

- 【4】 23. 下列各文句的斷句，錯誤的選項是：

- ①夫將者，國之輔也，輔周則國必強，輔隙則國必弱
②天下皆知美之為美，斯惡已；皆知善之為善，斯不善已
③貨惡其棄於地也，不必藏於己；力惡其不出於身也，不必為己
④有生之初人，各自私也，人各自利也；天下有公利而莫，或興之，有公害而莫，或除之

- 【4】 24. 《論語·顏淵》「君子之德，風；小人之德，草；草上之風，必偃」，此句文意與下列何者相似？

- ①天行健，君子以自強不息
②君子坦蕩蕩，小人長戚戚
③學問之道無他，求其放心而已矣
④風俗之厚薄奚自乎？自乎一二人之心之所嚮而已

- 【2】 25. 下列有關王勃〈秋日登洪府滕王閣餞別序〉文意的詮解，正確的選項是：

- ①「騰蛟起鳳，孟學士之詞宗」，「騰蛟起鳳」是比喻談吐生動
②「人傑地靈，徐孺下陳蕃之榻」，「徐孺下陳蕃之榻」意謂善意接待朋友
③「閭閻撲地，鐘鳴鼎食之家」，「鐘鳴鼎食之家」是指講究美食的人丁興旺之家
④「馮唐易老，李廣難封」意謂功業僅僅止於自己一身，難以傳給後代有才有德之士

貳、英文

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- 【2】 26. The new computer model's primary _____ is the processor's speed. It's way too slow.

- ①beverage ②drawback ③glamour ④pipeline

- 【1】 27. Many people in Taiwan rely on astrology to determine whether two people are _____ with each other.

- ①compatible ②formidable ③municipal ④questionable

- 【3】 28. Without a decisive leader, the organizing process was redundant and _____.

- ①coherent ②hospitable ③insufficient ④vocational

- 【2】 29. _____ differences run deeper than skin color. They affect a person's speech, manner, and beliefs.

- ①Acute ②Ethnic ③Ironic ④Untold

- 【4】 30. Japan has weighed economic _____ against South Korea, cutting off crucial supplies for the semiconductor industry.

- ①fragments ②nutrients ③refunds ④sanctions

- 【3】 31. Jane has become _____ as she faces difficulties with a calmer and more thoughtful manner than she did.

- ① loyal ② greedy ③ mature ④ reluctant

【2】 32. When World War II broke out, my grandfather fled his country and thus became a_____.

- ① genius ② refugee ③ detergent ④ scooter

【3】 33. If a government or public agency does not do its job, opposition parties, experts and people will start to_____it.

- ① boast ② sponsor ③ criticize ④ maintain

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

【1】 34. The historic building_____in the ancient city became a popular tourist attraction after its restoration.

- ① situated ② situating ③ is situated ④ is situating

【4】 35. _____the child displayed slow mental growth does not give her father the right to lock her up for a decade.

- ① As ② But ③ Since ④ That

【1】 36. Thin as the girl_____, she still can't crawl under the car to save her cat.

- ① is ② can be ③ to be ④ will be

【2】 37. At the conference regarding terrorism, the organization leader declares it's time that all global citizens_____to help.

- ① have pitched ② pitched in ③ pitching in ④ to pitch in

【4】 38. Not only the marine biologist but also her research colleagues_____trying to locate the endangered species for years.

- ① is ② are ③ has been ④ have been

【4】 39. In contrast with_____of the southern region, the sheep dwelling here didn't struggle against being kept in the same barn.

- ① this ② that ③ these ④ those

【2】 40. According to the regulations, all goods must pass through a machine_____prohibited substances are detected.

- ① on that ② by which ③ from where ④ to those

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

Perhaps part of Jane Austen's greatness is because her brilliance might come as a surprise. From the raw biographical details of her life, she appears pretty ordinary. She was born in 1775 and died in 1817, five months shy **41** her 42nd birthday. She was once engaged, for less than 24 hours, but never married. She lived the vast majority of her life in a few counties in rural England, **42** six years in the bustling metropolis of Bath, which she hated. **43**, her life circumstances were quite standard for an unmarried country woman of modest means. However, she was raised in a family that was highly literate. Her parents were encouraging, especially her father, and her youthful literary inclinations were supported and applauded. We know little else about her life **44** after her death her elder sister burned most of her letters and censored the rest; her family controlled most of the remaining available **45** about her and were scrupulous in creating her image as a deeply virtuous, modest woman. Even her epitaph in the north nave of Winchester Cathedral makes no mention of her writing!

【3】 41. ① by ② in ③ of ④ with

【1】 42. ① except for ② as to ③ for the sake of ④ because of

- 【4】 43. ①By rule ②On time ③In spite ④In short
【2】 44. ①although ②because ③once ④unless
【3】 45. ①applause ②encouragements ③information ④offspring

四、閱讀測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

The mysteries of an ancient civilization on the island of Malta have recently drawn interest. The Temple Culture began nearly 6,000 years ago and numbered several thousand people at most, far denser than the mainland Europe. Archeologists want to understand the reasons behind this prosperity—and its eventual, sudden collapse.

By drilling earth cores and using carbon dating, an estimation can be placed on the period of the soil. Pollen grains are individually analyzed to reveal nutrients in the soil. The islanders' lifestyles are also assessed from tens of thousands of human bones from a burial site.

From the findings, these people seemed to understand the importance of soil management to fend off starvation. They reared dairy animals rather than prioritizing meat, mixed manure back into the soil and may even have carted soil washed down to the valleys back uphill to refresh the upland fields.

Their **demise** may have occurred around 2350 BC, a period during which, according to tree ring analysis, the whole region suffered a catastrophic climate event—possibly a dust cloud caused by a volcanic eruption. Although the circumstances are still uncertain, the new discoveries have stirred up excitement regarding ancient agriculture, religion, and lifestyles, opening doors to more knowledge about life from another era.

- 【4】 46. What is this article mainly about?
①New techniques used in archeology. ②Ideal plantation and livestock.
③Consequences of overpopulation. ④The rise and fall of an ancient culture.
- 【3】 47. According to the article, which of the following is **NOT** carried out by archeologists in order to analyze the Temple Culture?
①Drilling earth cores. ②Examining pollen grains.
③Rearing dairy animals. ④Assessing human remains.
- 【1】 48. According to the article, which of the following is **NOT** true about the islanders?
①They prioritized meat in their diet.
②They carted soil from the valleys uphill.
③They mixed manure into the soil as fertilizer.
④They paid attention to soil preservation.
- 【2】 49. Which of the following words is closest in meaning to **demise** in the fourth paragraph?
①Deduction ②Destruction ③Detention ④Depiction
- 【2】 50. What is the author's attitude regarding the new discoveries?
①Concerned ②Optimistic ③Pessimistic ④Doubtful